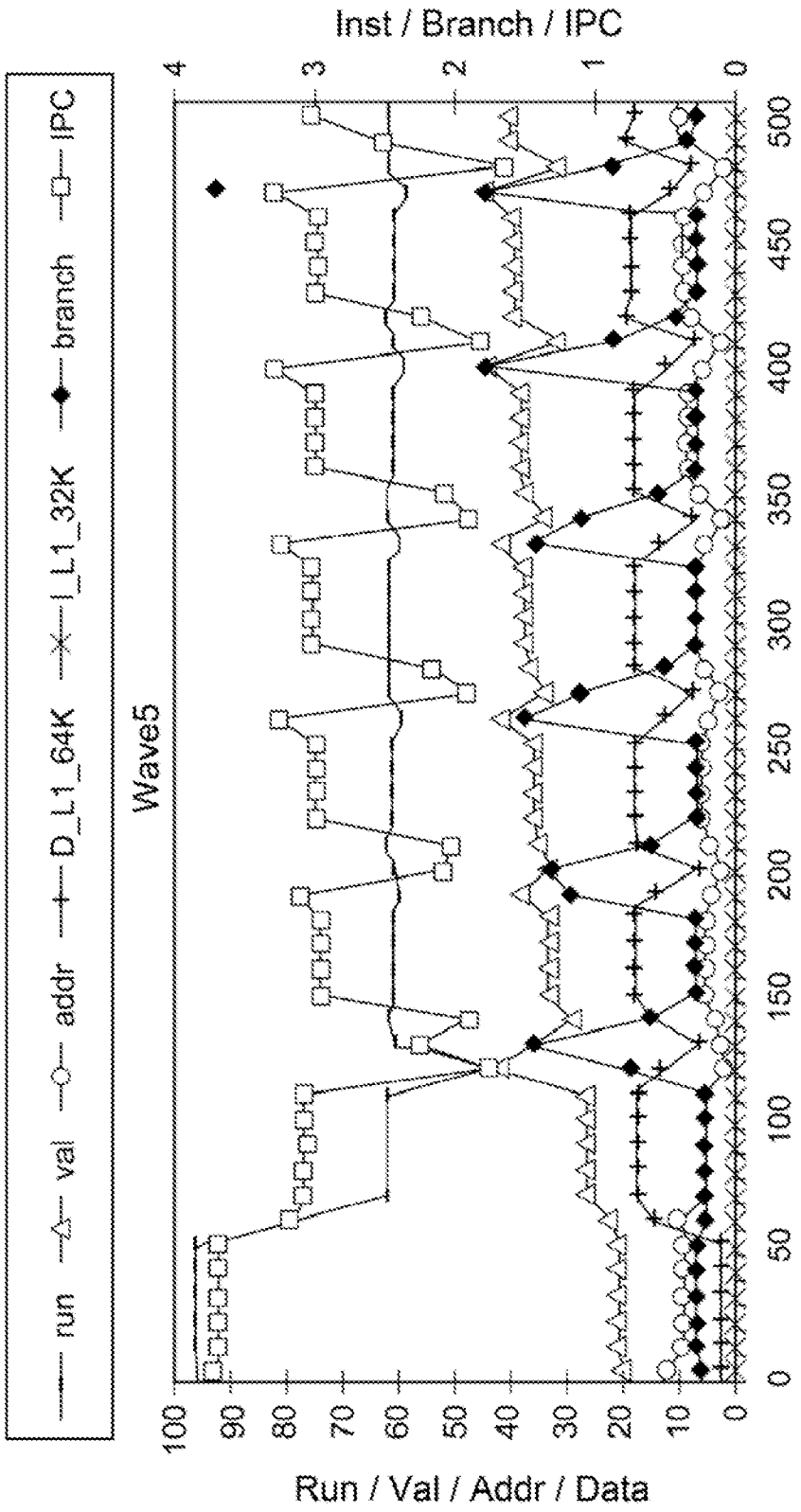
Inst / Branch / IPC
Run / Val / Addr / Data
Wave5
run
val
addr
D_L1_64K
I_L1_32K
branch
IPC

FIG. 1

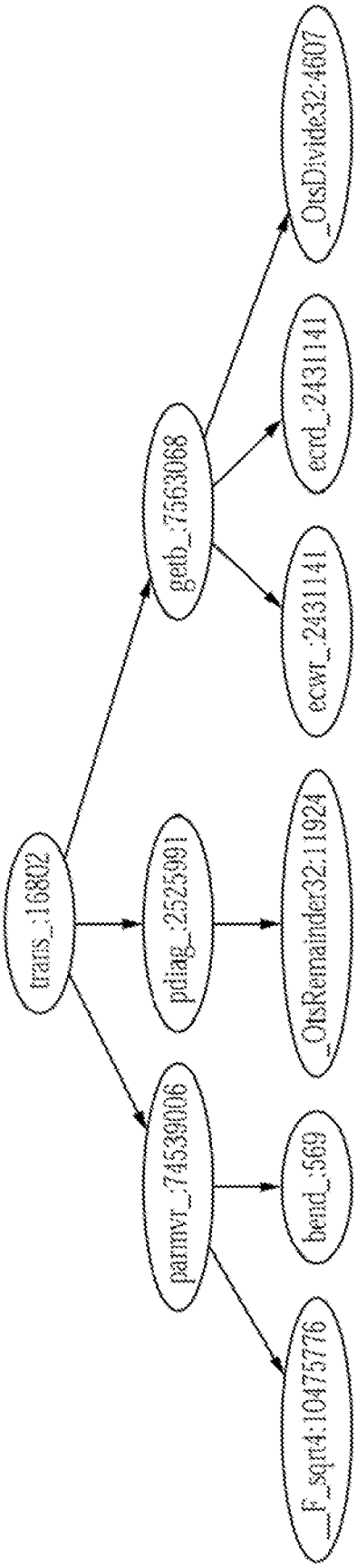
trans_:16802
getb_:75630068
ecrd_:2431141
ecwr_:2431141
_OtsDivide32:4607
pdiag_:2525091
_OtsRemainder32:11924
parmvr_:74539006
bend_:569
__F_sqrt4:10475776

FIG. 2

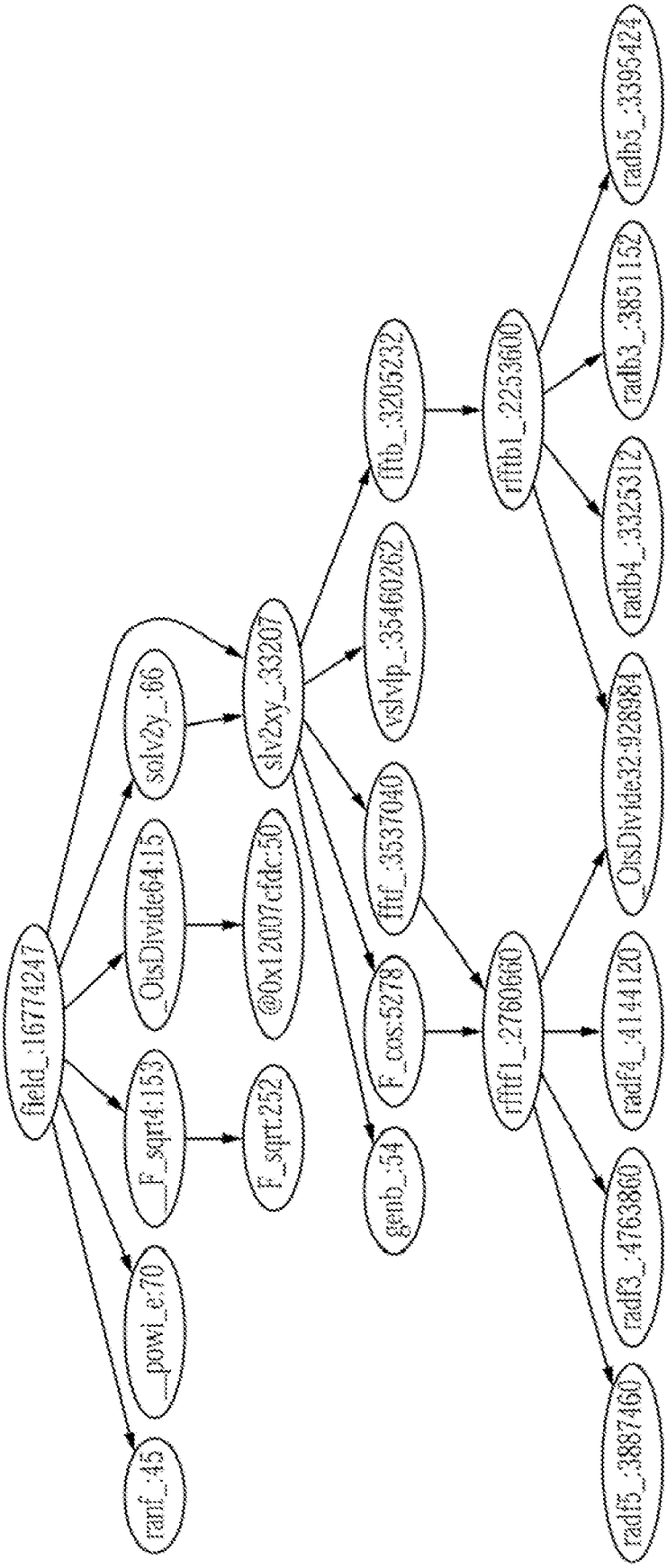
field_:16774247
ranf_:45
__powi_e:70
F_sqrt4:153
_OtsDivide64:15
solv2y_:66
F_sqrt:252
@0x120007cfdc:50
slv2xy_:33207
genib_:54
F_cos:5278
fffff_:3537040
vslv4p_:35460262
fffb_:3205232
rffffb1_:2760660
radf5_:3887490
radf3_:4763860
radf4_:4144120
_OtsDivide32:928984
rffffb1_:2253600
radb4_:3325312
radb3_:3851152
radb5_:3396424

FIG. 3

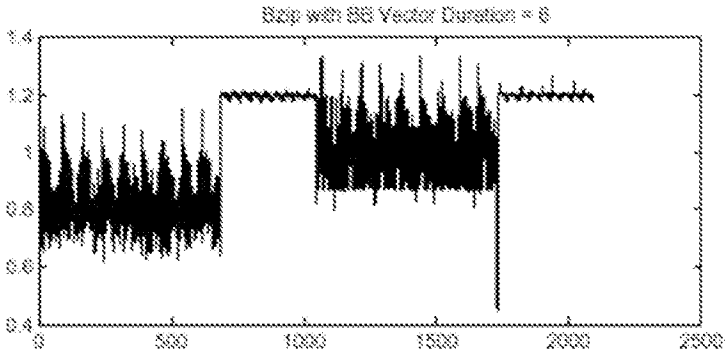

FIG. 7A

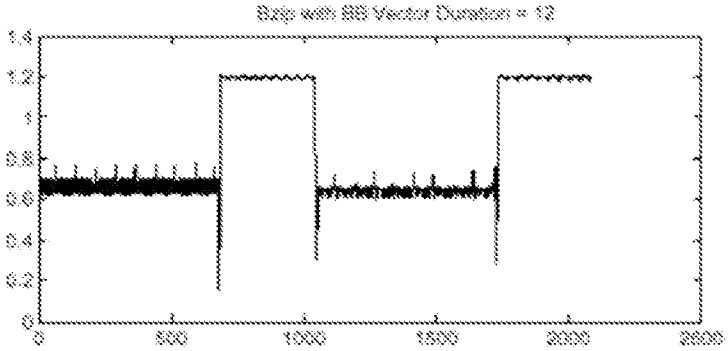

FIG. 7B

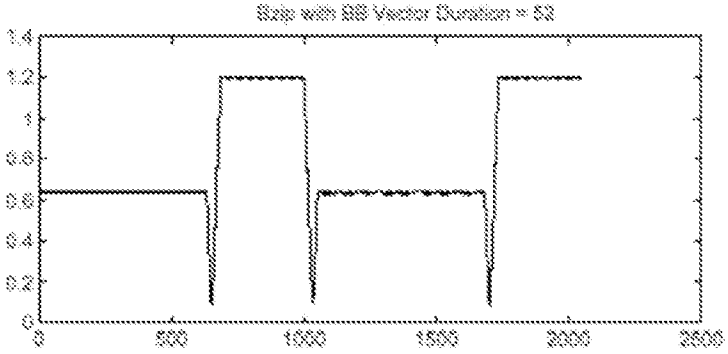

FIG. 7C

Instruction Cache	32k 2-way set-associative, 32 byte blocks, 1 cycle latency
Data Cache	64k 4-way set-associative, 32 byte blocks, 2 cycle latency
Unified L2 Cache	1 Meg 4-way set-associative, 32 byte blocks, 12 cycle latency
Branch Predictor	hybrid - 8-bit gshare w/ 8k 2-bit predictors + a 8k bimodal predictor
Out-of-Order Issue	out-of-order issue of up to 8 operations per cycle, 128 enty re-order buffer
Mechanism	load/store queue, loads may execute when all prior store addresses are known
Architecture Registers	32 integer, 32 floating point
Functional Units	8-integer ALU, 4-load/store units, 2-FP adders, 2-integer MULT/DIV, 2-FP MULT/DIV
Virtual Memory	8K byte pages, 30 cycle fixed TLB miss latency after earlier-issued instructions complete

FIG. 8

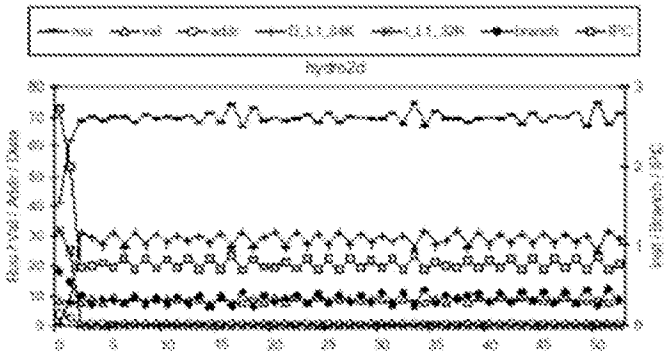

FIG. 9A

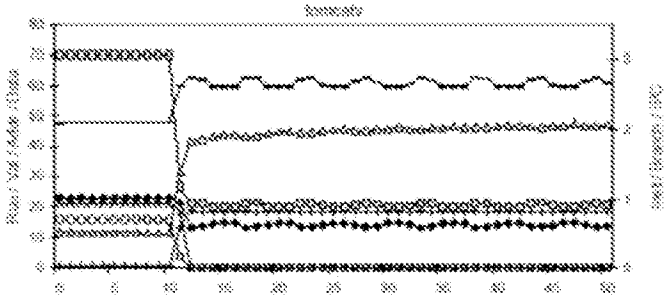

FIG. 9B

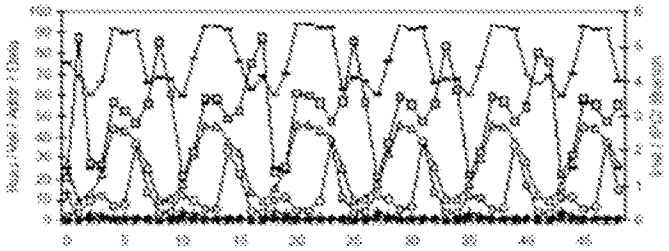

FIG. 9C

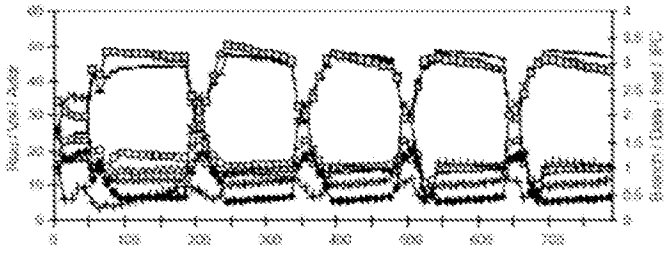

FIG. 9D

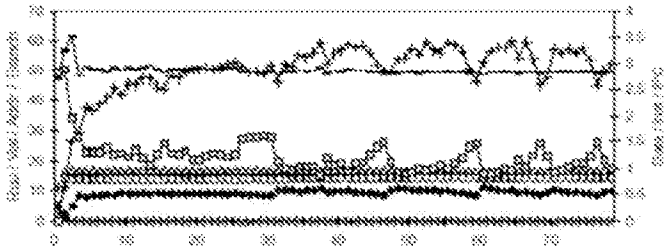

FIG. 9E

name	init	period	bpred	ruu	IPC	d miss	i miss	val miss	addr miss
bzip	2	9	4.2%	75.8%	2.681	1.7%	0.000%	25.1%	13.3%
hydro	5	17	0.4%	68.7%	0.793	14.6%	0.022%	8.3%	0.6%
tomcat	13	5	0.8%	59.6%	0.955	9.7%	0.043%	46.2%	1.0%
vortex	40	144	0.6%	43.4%	2.726	0.9%	0.979%	15.2%	16.4%
vpr	4	2	9.3%	49.8%	1.143	3.0%	0.001%	16.6%	14.2%
wave	68	70	0.6%	62.2%	2.596	7.4%	0.000%	38.1%	7.9%

FIG. 10

name	start	bpred	err	ruu	err	IPC	err	data	err	inst	err	val	err	addr	err
bzip	150	4.2%	1%	75.4%	0.5%	2.8	5.1%	1.3%	25.8%	0.0%	-	25.4%	1.1%	15.7%	17.9%
hydro	6	0.3%	16%	69.8%	1.7%	0.8	2.5%	14.8%	1.5%	0.0%	-	8.2%	1.8%	0.6%	9.1%
tomcat	12	0.8%	3%	60.5%	1.5%	0.9	1.5%	9.8%	1.1%	0.0%	-	41.1%	12.4%	0.9%	17.1%
vortex	382	0.6%	2%	43.7%	0.8%	2.8	1.9%	0.9%	1.2%	1.0%	2.8%	15.2%	0.1%	16.3%	0.7%
vpr	746	9.0%	3%	49.7%	0.3%	1.2	4.3%	3.1%	6.4%	0.0%	-	16.6%	0.0%	14.4%	1.3%
wave	127	0.6%	9%	60.7%	2.5%	2.5	3.3%	7.7%	4.4%	0.0%	-	40.4%	6.1%	8.5%	7.8%

FIG. 11

name	start	bpred	err	ruu	err	IPC	err	data	err	inst	err	val	err	addr	err
bzip	1733	4.0%	6%	63.8%	18.8%	2.5	5.9%	1.8%	8.0%	0.0%	-	14.2%	77.2%	7.3%	82.0%
hydro	36	0.3%	12%	69.2%	0.9%	0.8	3.9%	14.8%	1.4%	0.0%	-	8.4%	0.4%	0.6%	9.3%
tomcat	144	0.8%	1%	60.9%	2.2%	1.0	1.9%	9.5%	2.0%	0.1%	-	39.8%	16.2%	1.1%	13.7%
vortex	330	0.6%	3%	41.9%	3.6%	2.8	3.4%	0.7%	16.3%	1.0%	4.0%	15.7%	3.8%	17.7%	7.7%
vpr	746	9.0%	3%	49.7%	0.3%	1.2	4.3%	3.1%	6.4%	0.0%	-	16.6%	0.0%	14.4%	1.3%
wave	1036	0.3%	84%	61.5%	1.2%	2.8	6.0%	7.9%	6.7%	0.0%	-	37.0%	2.8%	6.5%	20.8%

FIG. 12

name	start	bpred	err	ruu	err	IPC	err	data	err	inst	err	val	err	addr	err
bzip	11	4.9%	17%	74.3%	2.0%	2.2	23.2%	2.8%	68.9%	0.0%	-	22.7%	10.8%	8.5%	55.4%
hydro	22	0.3%	12%	69.6%	1.4%	0.8	2.4%	14.8%	1.7%	0.0%	-	8.5%	1.8%	0.6%	8.6%
tomcat	18	0.6%	28%	61.0%	2.4%	0.9	4.6%	10.1%	5.1%	0.0%	-	44.0%	6.1%	0.3%	237%
vortex	184	0.4%	42%	46.4%	6.9%	3.2	17.6%	0.9%	6.1%	0.7%	36%	14.8%	2.3%	16.2%	1.6%
vpr	6	1.1%	740%	58.1%	16.6%	3.0	162%	0.4%	621%	0.0%	-	16.6%	0.2%	13.8%	2.6%
wave	138	0.9%	55%	60.5%	2.8%	2.4	9.1%	7.3%	1.1%	0.0%	-	40.1%	5.5%	7.7%	2.3%

FIG. 13

Instruction Cache	8k 2-way set-associative, 32 byte blocks, 1 cycle latency
Data Cache	16k 4-way set-associative, 32 byte blocks, 2 cycle latency
Unified L2 Cache	1 Meg 4-way set-associative, 32 byte blocks, 20 cycle latency
Memory	150 cycle round trip access
Branch Predictor	hybrid - 8-bit gshare w/ 8k 2-bit predictors + a 8k bimodal predictor
Out-of-Order Issue	out-of-order issue of up to 8 operations per cycle, 128 enty re-order buffer
Mechanism	load/store queue, loads may execute when all prior store addresses are known
Architecture Registers	32 integer, 32 floating point
Functional Units	8-integer ALU, 4-load/store units, 2-FP adders, 2-integer MULT/DIV, 2-FP MULT/DIV
Virtual Memory	8K byte pages, 30 cycle fixed TLB miss latency after earlier-issued instructions complete

FIG. 14

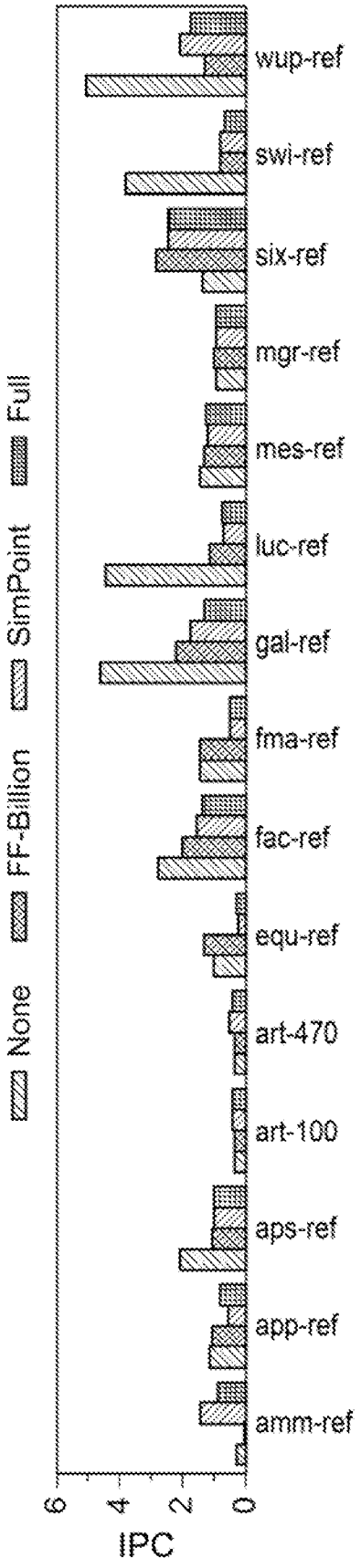

FIG. 23A

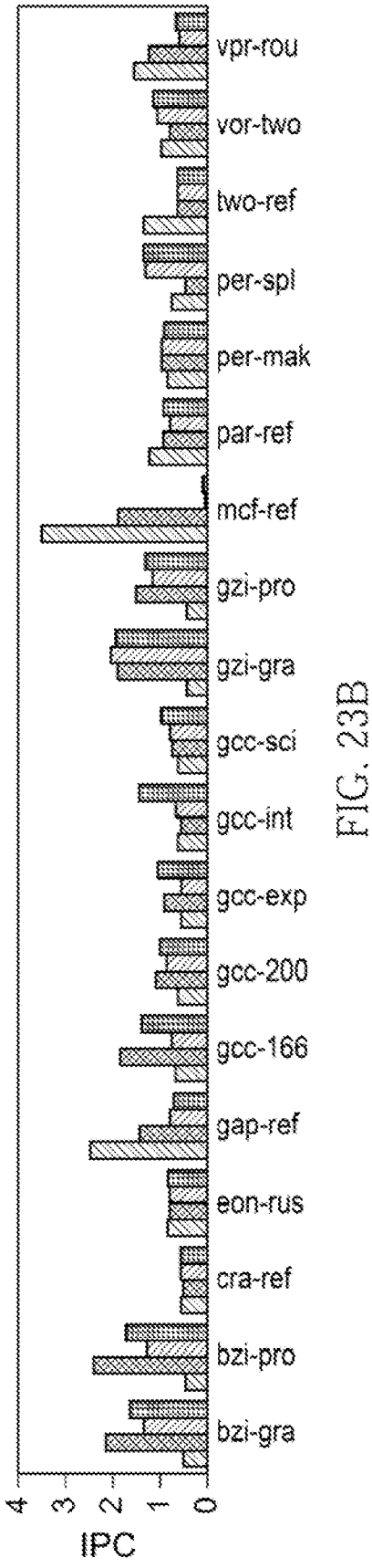

FIG. 23B

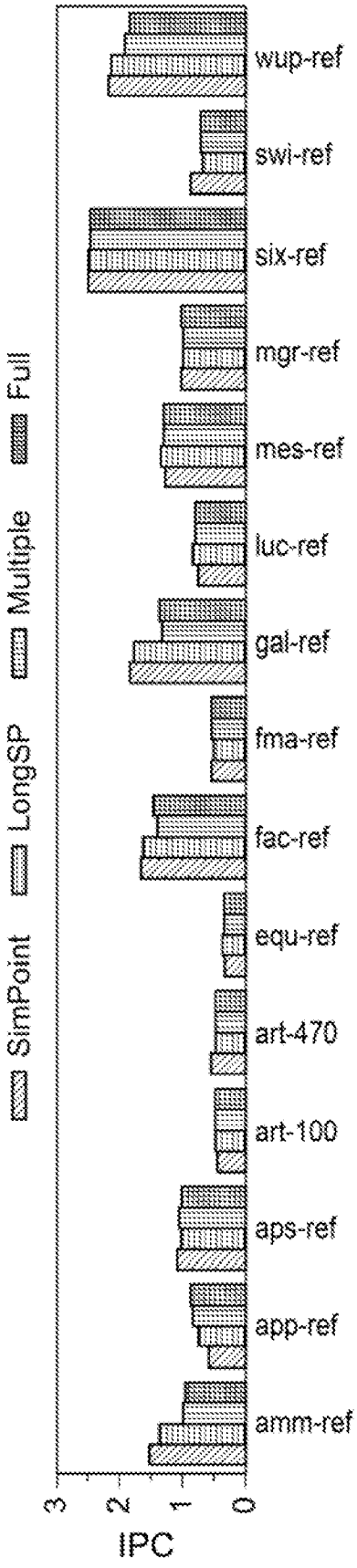

FIG. 25A

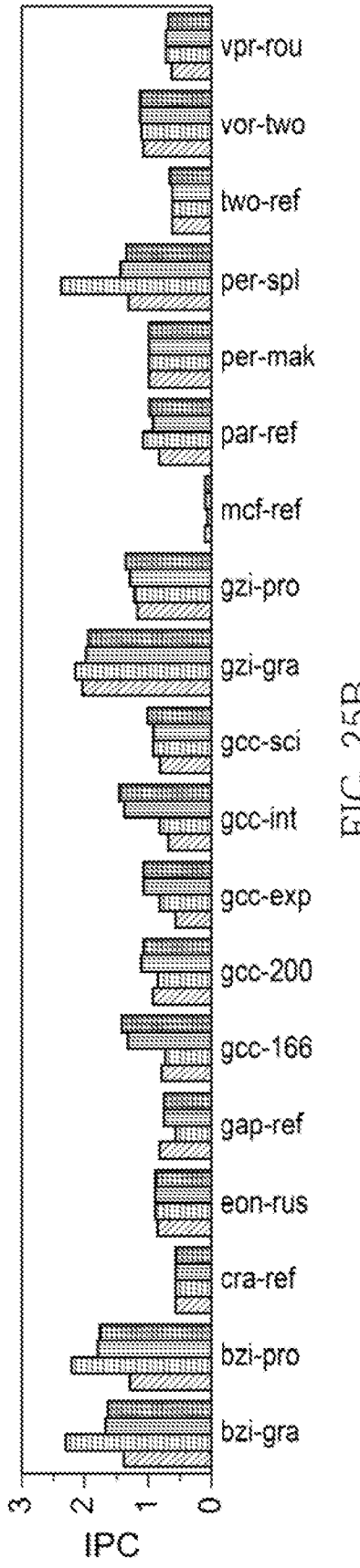

FIG. 25B

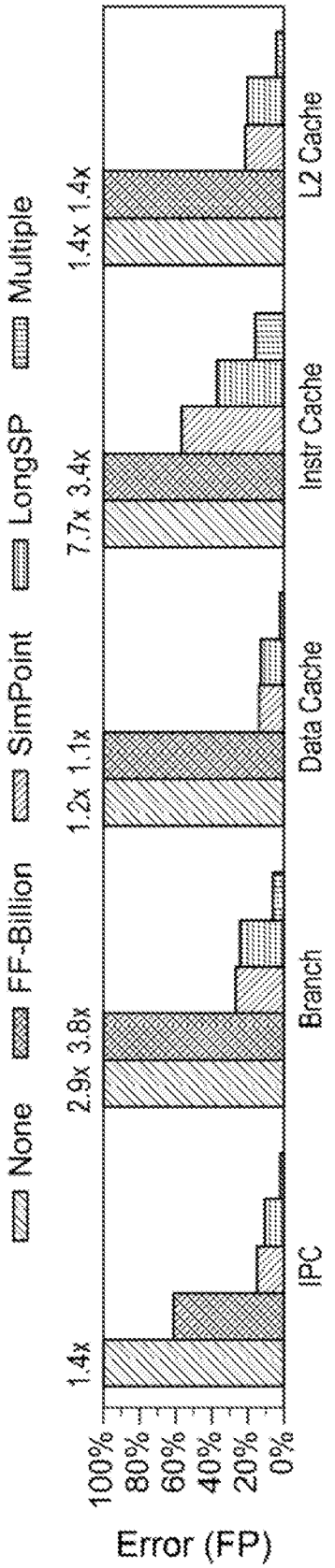

FIG. 26A

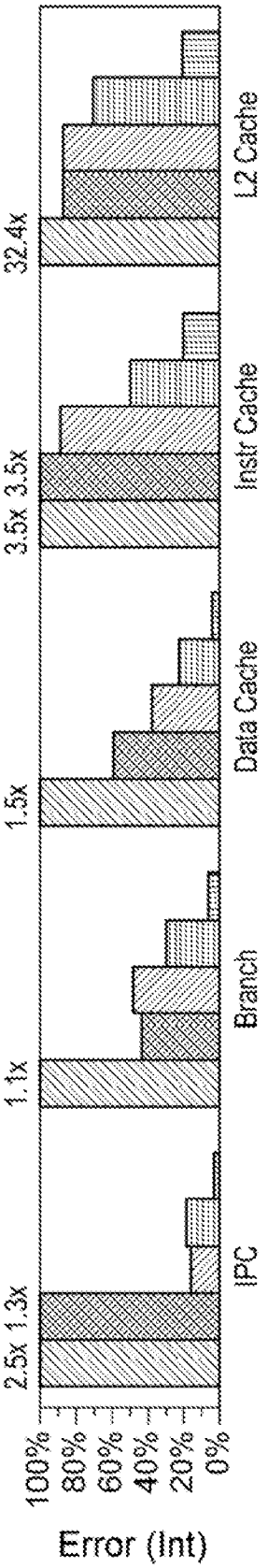

FIG. 26B

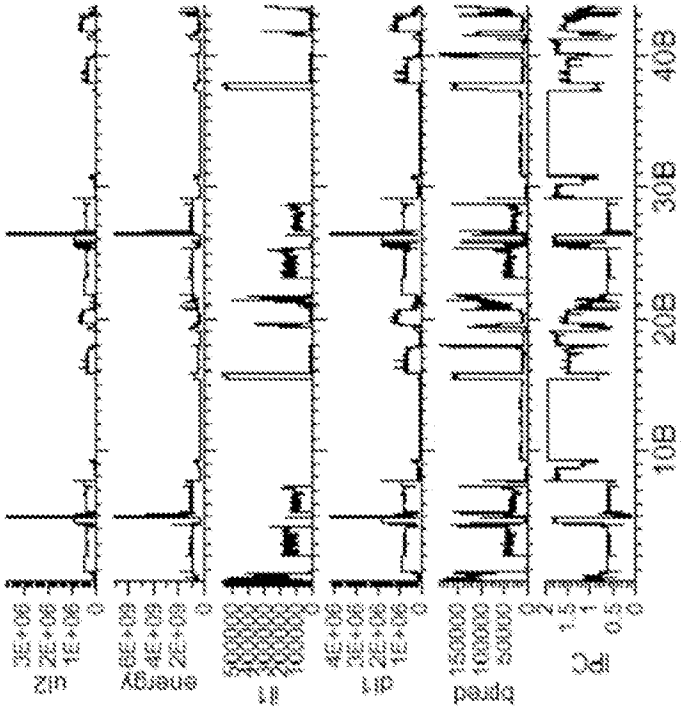

FIG. 27A

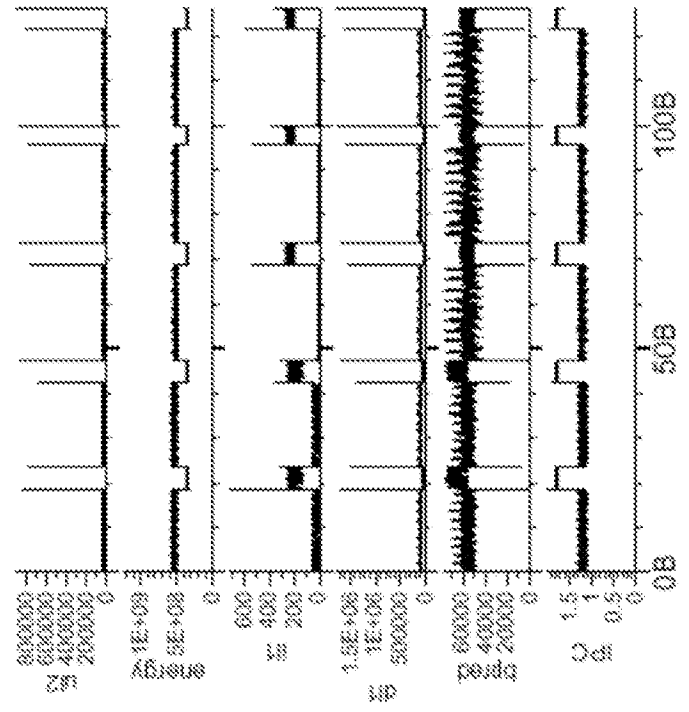

FIG. 27B

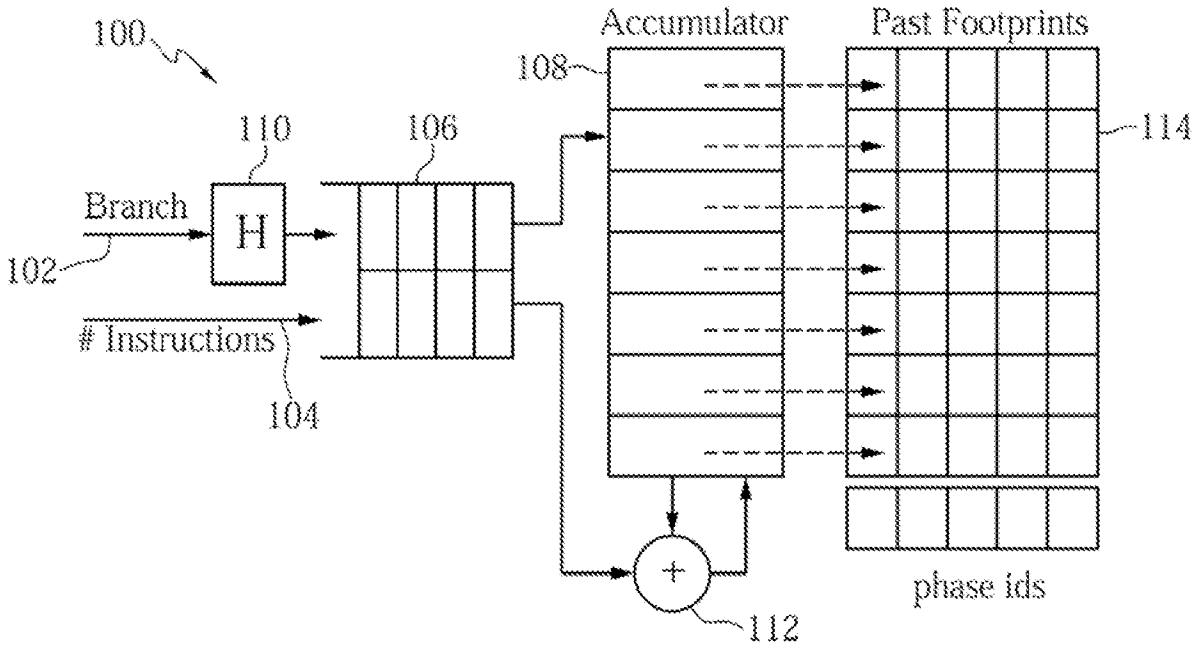
100
Accumulator
Past Footprints
108
110
106
114
Branch
H
102
Instructions
104
+
112
phase ids

FIG. 28

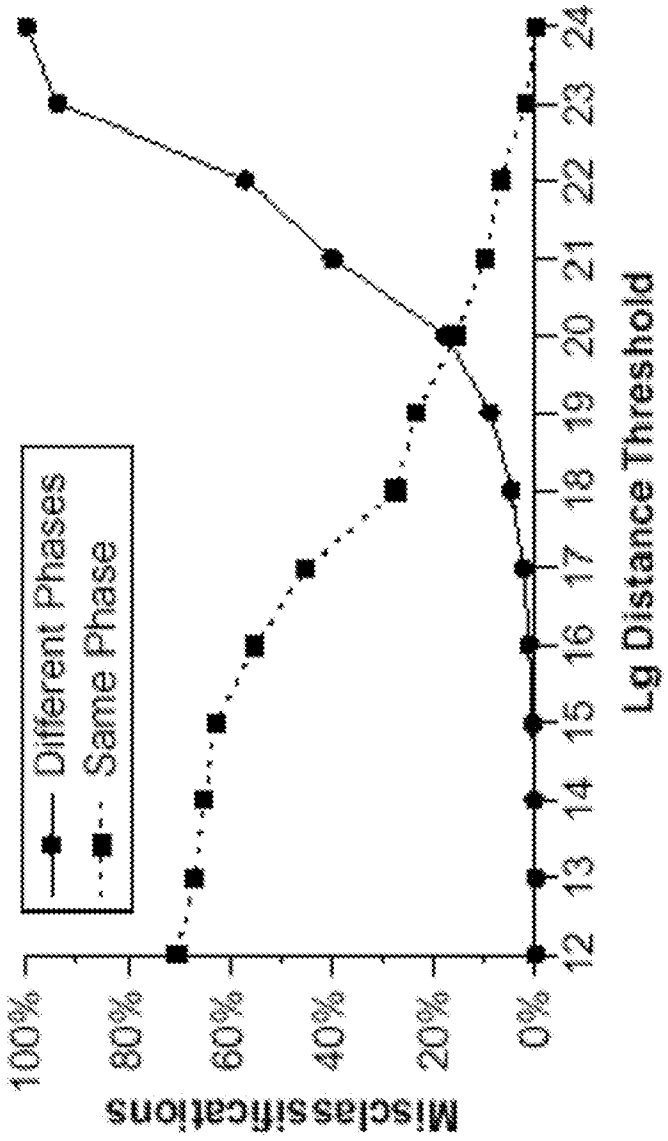
Different Phases
Same Phase
Misclassifications
100%
80%
60%
40%
20%
0%
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
Lg Distance Threshold

FIG. 32

	phase	IPC	(stddev)	bpred	(stddev)	dl1	(stddev)	il1	(stddev)	energy	(stddev)	ul2	(stddev)
gcc	full	1.32	(43.4%)	27741	(135.5%)	445083	(110.7%)	50763	(203.2%)	6.44E+08	(90.0%)	227912	(139.7%)
	18.5%	0.61	(1.6%)	34665	(22.0%)	753382	(5.4%)	125091	(23.2%)	1.03E+09	(1.8%)	395997	(5.3%)
	18.1%	1.95	(0.3%)	13048	(3.9%)	28112	(15.1%)	43	(73.9%)	3.22E+08	(0.2%)	1006	(5.6%)
	7.2%	0.64	(0.2%)	843	(15.1%)	885081	(0.1%)	75	(215.5%)	9.78E+08	(0.3%)	443655	(0.1%)
	4.0%	1.49	(1.2%)	10145	(7.6%)	703554	(6.8%)	15591	(5.2%)	4.20E+08	(1.1%)	354084	(7.0%)
	3.9%	1.76	(1.6%)	2015	(13.6%)	98947	(5.9%)	102	(45.1%)	3.57E+08	(1.6%)	15595	(12.6%)
gzip	phase	IPC	(stddev)	bpred	(stddev)	dl1	(stddev)	il1	(stddev)	energy	(stddev)	ul2	(stddev)
	full	1.33	(16.3%)	56045	(11.1%)	90446	(58.2%)	60	(138.1%)	4.82E+08	(13.5%)	22880	(112.0%)
	17.1%	1.24	(3.4%)	53300	(10.8%)	96960	(10.1%)	12	(44.2%)	5.05E+08	(3.5%)	24218	(8.6%)
	9.4%	1.23	(3.8%)	54973	(11.5%)	99523	(11.3%)	11	(45.5%)	5.09E+08	(3.8%)	24518	(9.3%)
	8.8%	1.76	(0.6%)	56449	(4.8%)	37331	(5.6%)	241	(8.4%)	3.55E+08	(0.6%)	5617	(15.6%)
	8.0%	1.22	(4.3%)	54791	(6.8%)	99671	(11.9%)	40	(25.7%)	5.14E+08	(4.4%)	28153	(11.0%)
	7.4%	1.24	(3.1%)	55215	(11.1%)	96701	(9.6%)	12	(35.4%)	5.04E+08	(3.2%)	23701	(8.4%)

FIG. 33

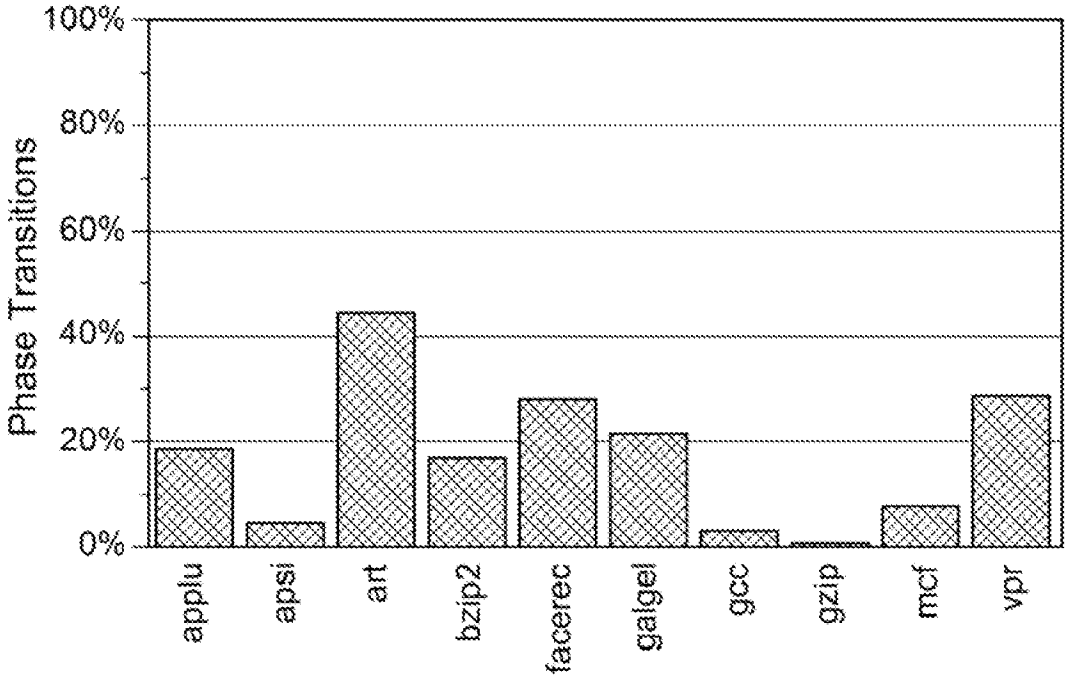
100%
80%
60%
40%
20%
0%
Phase Transitions
applu
apsi
art
bzip2
facerec
galgel
gcc
gzip
mcf
vpr

FIG. 34

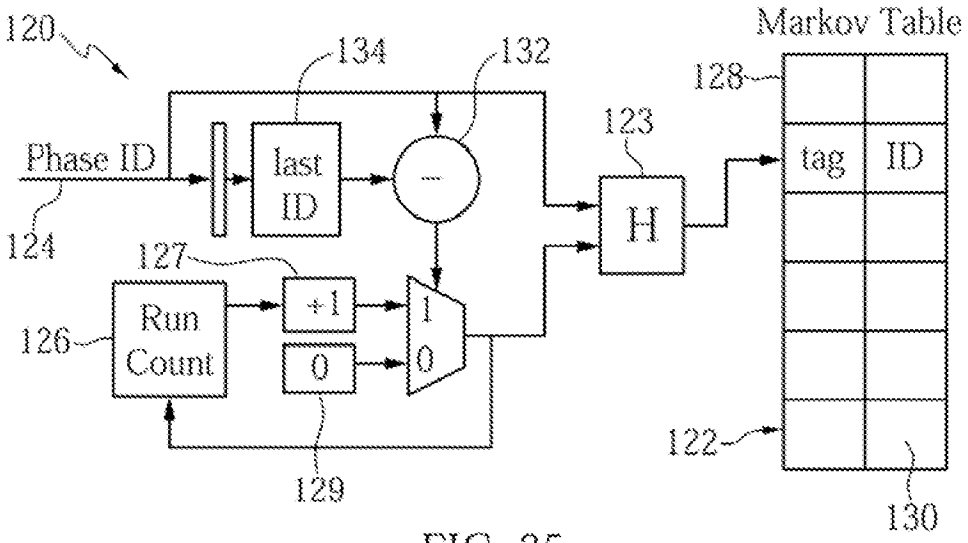
120
134
132
Markov Table
128
Phase ID
last ID
123
tag
ID
124
H
127
+1
Run Count
126
1
0
0
122
129
130

FIG. 35

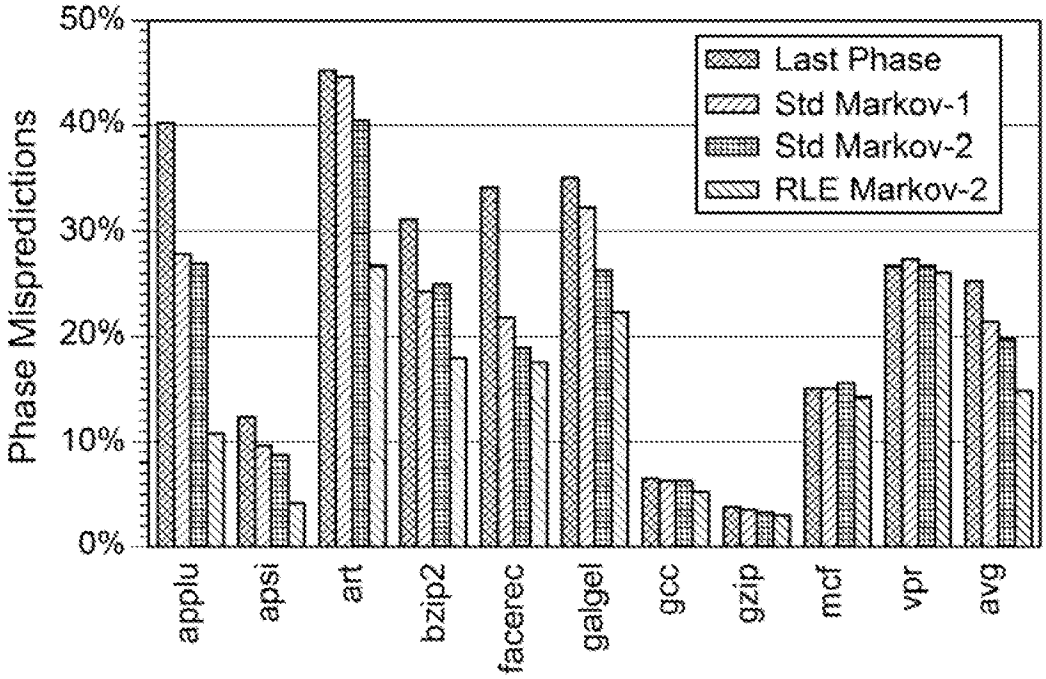
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
Phase Mispredictions
Last Phase
Std Markov-1
Std Markov-2
RLE Markov-2
applu
apsi
art
bzip2
facerec
galgel
gcc
gzip
mcf
vpr
avg

FIG. 36